Volume 8
1988

Sociological Spectrum

The Official Journal
of the Mid-South Sociological Association

ISSN 0273-2173
SOSPDS (1988)

Sociological Spectrum

Editors
DONALD R. SOUTH and G. DAVID JOHNSON

Administrative Editor
Debra S. Chik
(205) 460-6347

Technical Assistant
Debra E. Hopkins

Copy Editor
Cecelia Murphy

Address for correspondence: Sociological Spectrum, Department of Sociology, University of South Alabama, Mobile, AL 36688

Editorial Board

Elizabeth Almquist, *University of North Texas*
Bill Bankston, *Louisiana State University*
Mary Benjamin, *Jackson State University*
Art Cosby, *Mississippi State University*
Donna Darden, *University of Arkansas*
Richard Dodder, *Oklahoma State University*
William F. Kenkel, *University of Kentucky at Lexington*
Jerry B. Michel, *Memphis State University*
Alpha Morris, *Alcorn State University*
Dennis Peck, *University of Alabama*
Don Shoemaker, *Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University*
Ernestine Thompson, *Augusta College*
Rebecca Watson, *Virginia Intermont College*

Ex-Officio Board Members

Alvin L. Bertrand, *Baton Rouge, LA*
Russell H. Meier, *The West Texas Rehabilitation Center*

Sociological Spectrum is the result of a merging of *Sociological Forum* and *Sociological Symposium.*

Editorial and Business Staff: Barbara A. Bodling, *Editor-in-Chief;* Diane Stuart, *Managing Editor;* Elizabeth D'Costa, *Subscriptions Manager.*

Subscription Rates (Four issues per volume per year): Libraries and institutions—in U.S., Canada, and Mexico, $69.50; surface mail outside North America, $84.50; airmail outside North America, $94.50 per year. Individuals—in U.S., Canada, and Mexico, $38.50; surface mail outside North America, $53.50; airmail outside North America, $63.50 per year. Individual subscriptions must be accompanied by a personal check or money order.

Members of the Mid-South Sociological Association receive *Sociological Spectrum,* notice of call for papers for, and announcements of the MSSA's Annual Convention, and two newsletters each year. Dues: Regular member, $20.00; Student member, $12.00. Send check or money order to: Marc Matre, P.O. Box U-786, University of South Alabama, Mobile, AL 36688.

Subscription Service: Shipments will be made only upon receipt of payment. All orders and communications related to subscriptions (outside of Japan), including notifications of change of address should be sent to Subscriptions Department, Hemisphere Publishing Corp., 79 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016; phone (212) 725-0772. In Japan, please contact Noriko Uda, Woodbell Incorporated, 4-22-11, Kitakasai, Edogawaku, Tokyo, 134 Japan. Change of address notices should provide the old as well as the new address, including zip code number. Changes will become effective within approximately 20 days. Missing copies will be replaced only if valid claims are received within 90 days from date of mailing. Replacements will not be allowed if the subscriber fails to notify the publisher of a change of address or if a copy is misplaced at destination. Request for refund will be honored only prior to delivery of issue number 1 of each volume.

Copyright © 1988 by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. *Sociological Spectrum* is owned by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation. Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of $2.25 per copy, plus .00 per page, is paid directly to CCC, 27 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970. 0273-2173/88 $2.25 + .00.

The publisher assumes no responsibility for any statements of fact or opinion expressed in the published papers or in the advertisements. *Sociological Spectrum* is owned and published by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.

HEMISPHERE PUBLISHING CORPORATION
A member of the Taylor & Francis Group
1101 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20005-3521 (202) 289-2174

Volume 8, Number 4, October–December 1988

Sociological Spectrum

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 8

NUMBER 1

From the Editors iii

About the Authors v

The Duality of Juvenile Justice in the United States: History, Trends, and Prospects 1
Donald J. Shoemaker

Television and the Cultivation of Attitudes Toward Subordinate Groups 19
K. Jill Kiecolt and Marnie Sayles

A Rational Choice Model of Wives' Employment Decisions 35
Becky L. Glass

The Relationship Between World System Position and the Division of Labor: A Cross-National Analysis 49
Sunil Kukreja and James D. Miley

The Significance of Personal and Family Characteristics in Occupational Outcome by Sex 67
Joy B. Reeves and Robert F. Szafran

Rationality and Irrationality: New Directions in Weberian Theory, Critique, and Research 85
Thomas W. Segady

NUMBER 2

From the Editors iii

About the Authors v

The Crisis in Sociology and Higher Education 101
Willie Pearson, Jr.

Residential Segregation by Race in Mississippi, 1980 **117**
John P. Marcum, Clifford Holley and Max W. Williams

The Applied Dimension of Radical Criminology: A Survey of Prominent Radical Criminologists **133**
Brendan Maguire

General Symbolic Definitions and Subjective Well-Being **153**
Jerry Neapolitan

Analyzing Development, Dependency, and Underdevelopment: Suggestions for an Alternative Approach **169**
David R. Dickens and Alessandro Bonanno

Crime and Economic Activity: A Research Note **187**
Robert Gramling, Craig Forsyth and Jeff Fewell

NUMBER 3

About the Authors **iii**

Erratum **v**

Regional Differences in Resolving Family Conflicts: Is There A Legacy of Patriarchy in the South? **197**
Kenneth Wilson and Patricia Yancey Martin

Methodological Issues in Qualitative Sport Research: Participant Observation among Hockey Players **213**
Charles P. Gallmeier

Age Composition and Alternative Explanations of Crime: Directions for Theory and Research **237**
Joseph F. Sheley and M. Dwayne Smith

Structure, Function, and Cognitive Development in Cursillo: An Interactionist Analysis **257**
Ralph G. O'Sullivan

Poverty Estimates: Political Implications and Other Issues **277**
Robert Sheak

The Downward Mobility of Divorced Women with Dependent Children: A Research Note **295**
Penny L. Devillier and Craig J. Forsyth

NUMBER 4

From the Editors iii

About the Authors v

Economic Infrastructure and the Development of State Autonomy: A Case Study of U.S. Maritime Policy 303
Craig J. Forsyth

TVA, Appalachian Underdevelopment, and the Post-Industrial Era 323
Richard A. Couto

A Routine Activities Approach to Suburban Arson Rates 349
John M. Stahura and Richard C. Hollinger

The Concept of Development: Smith and Marx Revisited 371
Farshad Araghi

Love Attitude and Marital Adjustment in the Family Life Cycle 391
David M. Lawson

Who Are the Japan Bashers? Evidence from National Surveys 1974-1985 407
Verna Keith, Jon Alston, and Arnold Vedlitz